Exploration and Innovation

As Europe pushed forward into several centuries of exploration, improving methods of mapping and navigation became a matter of life and death, poverty or profit, for crews at sea and governments at home. Are the following statements about the 15th and 16th centuries true or false?

1. European nautical charts in the 15th century included longitude and latitude lines.
   - True
   - False

2. Astrolabes allowed ships to calculate, roughly, their latitude (their distance from the equator).
   - True
   - False

3. In the 15th century, Prince Henry of Portugal, also called Prince Henry the Navigator, established a school for the study of astronomy, navigation, and cartography.
   - True
   - False

4. Throughout the 16th century, several methods were used to try to measure longitude exactly, without success.
   - True
   - False

Source:

http://teachinghistory.org/history-content/quiz